CHAPTER 1 LESSON 2 How Maps Help Us Study History

Reteaching Activity

Finding Main Ideas

Choose the word that most accurately completes each sentence below. Write that word in the blank provided. Note: Some words may not be used at all.

homolosine longitude equator compass rose globe Robinson hemisphere geographic grid map latitude absolute location political thematic Mercator physical

1. A _____ shows how continents and oceans appear on Earth's surface and the true shapes, locations, and relative sizes of Earth's landforms and bodies of water. **2.** A ______ is a flat representation of Earth's surface. **3.** The shows the directions north, south, east, and west on a map. **4.** ______ lines are imaginary lines that measure distances east and west of the prime meridian. **5.** ______ lines are imaginary lines that measure distances north and south of **6.** A ______ projection shows all of Earth with nearly the true sizes and shapes of the continents and oceans—but landforms near the poles appear flat. _____ projection divides the oceans on a map, so distances are not **7.** The accurate. **8.** One half of the Earth is called a ______. **9.** _____ is the exact place on Earth where a geographic feature can be found. **10.** The system of longitude and latitude lines that geographers use to determine absolute location is called the . . **11.** _____ maps show the features on Earth that people have created, such as cities and countries. **12.** _____ maps show the landforms and bodies of water found in particular areas.